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spiral, has an important bearing on this point. However this may be, it is certain that the ring form is one of transition which will some day give place to one more stable. In ages to come the material composing the Ring Nebula in *Lyra* will gather itself together into a central sun, accompanied perhaps by a family of planets, and thus become a mature member of the family of the universe.

## ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS IN 1903.

MADE BY TORVALD KÖHL, AT ODDER, DENMARK.

#### VARIABLE STARS.

## Z Cygni. \*

Jan.	1: $Z$ a little $<$ a.		25: a little $> c$ .
_	4: midway between	May	27: invisible.
	a and b.	Aug.	$17: \begin{cases} > d. \\ < c. \end{cases}$
	8: one step $>$ b.		
	19: = a.		21: $almost = c$ .
Feb.	i:=b.		12: $= b$ .
	{ < b.		23: = a.
	) > c.		29: id.
	20: id.	Oct.	20: a little $> a$ .
	22: id.		

#### S Ursæ majoris. †

```
S midway be-
                                  March 29: id.
Jan.
              tween e and f.
                                  Apr.
                                          2:
                                              = d.
            two steps < e.
                                             id.
        4:
                                          9:
       8:
                                         14:
            id.
                                              id.
            one step < e.
                                              two steps < e.
       13:
                                         22:
            id.
                                  May
                                        27:
                                              = g.
       19:
            > e.
                                         17:
                                              three steps < e.
Feb.
                                         21:
       15:
            id.
                                         22:
                                              two steps < e.
      20:
            id.
                                  Sept.
                                         IO:
                                              one step > e.
      22:
            = d.
                                         12:
                                              id.
                                              one step < d.
       25:
            one step > c.
                                         19:
            one step > d.
                                              id.
March 1:
                                         23:
                                              id.
                                         25:
                                         29:
                                              id.
                                 Oct.
            id.
                                         18:
      24:
```

<sup>\*</sup> Vide the sketch in the Publications A. S. P., No. 48, p. 69.

<sup>†</sup> Vide the sketch in the Publications A. S. P., No. 73, p. 56.

## T Ursæ majoris.\*

N. B.—Feb. 20–Mar. 1, inclu., was noted b = c; in the BD, b = 8.3 mag.; c = 8.5 mag.

### Nova Persei.

	h.	m.		h.	m.
Jan.	I9½ P.M.	9.2	Apr.	2 9 P.M.	9.6
	46	9.2		$149\frac{1}{2}$	10.0
	$86\frac{1}{2}$	9.2		$229\frac{1}{2}$	10.0
	19 7	9.4	Aug.	1610	IO.I
Feb.	18	9.6		$219\frac{1}{2}$	10.2
	158	9.6		$229\frac{1}{2}$	10.0
	208	9.3	Sept.	$128\frac{1}{2}$	10.2
	258	9.6		19 9	10.0
Mar.	19	9.6		<b>23:</b> 9	10.0
	228	9.6		25 8	10.0
	$299\frac{1}{2}$	9.6	Oct	$207\frac{1}{2}$	10.0

In the last two months no observations could be made on account of change of abode and removing of the observatory to another place in the town.

<sup>\*</sup> Vide the sketch in the Publications A. S. P., No. 22, p. 63.

In the past year twelve fireballs have been seen from stations in Denmark and surrounding countries, as follows: \* FIREBALLS.

No.	Time.	Beginning.	End.	Mag.	Station.	Notes.
I Feb	Feb. 16, 6 38 P.M.	352° + 49°	328° + 17°	+0	Odder	A beautiful fireball, turning pale, but suddenly growing up again to a great intensity. Duration, 12 seconds. Also seen in southern Nor-
ν	28, 9 36	137° + 20°	195° + 38°	:	Odder, and several places in Denmark and Sweden.	way.  The green meteor exploded twice, viz., in the positions 155° + 40°, and 180° + 42°. In Malmö (Sweden), where the meteor lighted up the whole region, an observer, who occasionally turned his back to the window, saw the image
						of the fireball in a polished brass lamp. At some places a loud detonation was heard, and the meteor apparently fell into the Baltic Sea.  The flash was seen 300 kilometers away in all directions.
3 May	May 18, 930	:	NW.	:	Rinköbing, and sev- places in Denmark	This meteor passed over the North Sea, and left behind a curious turning and winding train,
4 Nov	Nov. 19, 6 45	W.SW.	E. SE.	:	and Norway. Kolding	which remained visible for twenty-five minutes. The fireball was seen at several stations, where it
			/o ammac.			two meteors, a large one and a little one follow- ing it.
<u>ν</u>	19, 7 55	:	N. NE	:	Haneke	Thin clouds covered the sky, when suddenly every- thing was lighted up from a shine behind the clouds; the meteor itself was not observed, but
6	19, 8 45	:	:	:	Sorö	sixty seconds after its extinction a long "thun- der" was heard from N.NE.  A flash lighted up the whole region notwithstand- ing the misty weather. This is the third large meteor on the same evening

<sup>\*</sup> The details of the six most interesting of these meteors are here given.